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CLAIMS:

1. A compound of formula I:

wherein the pyrazole group is attached at one of the positions indicated by an asterisk and X is attached at a position adjacent thereto;

X represents H, OH, C1-4alkoxy, Cl or F;

Y represents a bond, O or NR³;

Ar represents phenyl or 6-membered heteroaryl, either of which bears 0-3 substituents independently selected from halogen, CF₃, CHF₂, CH₂F, NO₂, CN, OCF₃, C₁₋₆alkyl and C₁₋₆alkoxy;

R¹ represents a hydrocarbon group of 1-5 carbon atoms which is optionally substituted with up to 3 halogen atoms; and

R² represents a hydrocarbon group of 1-10 carbon atoms which is optionally substituted with up to 3 halogen atoms, or heteroaryl of 5 or 6 ring atoms optionally bearing up to 3 substituents independently selected from halogen, CF₃, CHF₂, CH₂F, NO₂, CN, OCF₃, C₁₋₆alkyl and C₁₋₆alkoxy; or when Y represents NR³, R² and R³ together may complete a heterocyclic ring of up to 6 members which optionally bears up to 3 substituents independently selected from halogen, CF₃, CHF₂, CH₂F, NO₂, CN, OCF₃, C₁₋₆alkyl and C₁₋₆alkoxy;

 R^3 represents H or C_{1-4} alkyl, or together with R^2 completes a heterocyclic ring as defined above; or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt thereof.

2. A compound according to claim 1 of formula IIa:

$$R^{2} \xrightarrow{O} S - N \xrightarrow{IIa} X$$

or formula IIIa:

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$$\begin{array}{c|c}
R^2 & X & N-N \\
O & S-N \\
O & H
\end{array}$$
IIIa

- wherein X, Y, Ar, R¹ and R² are as defined in claim 1; or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt thereof.
 - 3. A compound according to any previous claim wherein X represents H.
- 4. A compound according to any previous claim wherein Y is a bond and R^2 represents optionally substituted phenyl or heteroaryl or C_{1-6} alkyl.
 - 5. A compound according to any of claims 1-3 wherein Y is O and R² represents alkyl or cycloalkyl of up to 6 carbon atoms.
 - 6. A compound according to any of claims 1-3 wherein Y is NH or NMe and R² represents alkyl or cycloalkyl of up to 6 carbon atoms which is optionally substituted with up to 3 fluorine atoms.
- 7. A compound according to any of claims 1-8 wherein Y is NR³ and R² and R³ complete a heterocyclic ring.

- 8. A pharmaceutical composition comprising a compound according to any previous claim and a pharmaceutically acceptable carrier.
 - 9. A compound according to any of claims 1-7 for use in therapy.

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- 10. The use of a compound according to any of claims 1-7 for the manufacture of a medicament for treatment or prevention of Alzheimer's disease.
- 11. A method of treatment of a subject suffering from or prone to

 Alzheimer's disease which comprises administering to that subject an effective

 amount of a compound according to any of claims 1-7.
 - 12. A method of preparing a compound according to claim 1 comprising reaction of an amine (1) with R²-Y-SO₂Cl:

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where X, Y, Ar, R¹ and R² and as defined in claim 1.